

***GOLD EXPERIENCE***

**BRUGKLAS 1 H/V**

|  |
| --- |
| **STARTER** |
| **English** | **Dutch** | **Example** |
| one | een | They have got one daughter. Her name is Susan. |
| two | twee | Elena has got two dogs. Their names are Bailey and Coco. |
| three | drie | My three favourite sports are: basketball, football and tennis. |
| four | vier | I have got four brothers. |
| five | vijf | The town is five miles away. |
| six | zes | Jack’s school starts at seven, so he wakes up at six. |
| seven | zeven | My sister is seven years old. |
| eight | acht | There are only eight days left till Christmas. |
| nine | negen | Carla usually works at the office from nine to five. |
| ten | tien | Ten years is also called a decade. |
| eleven | elf | There are eleven letters in the word *photography*. |
| twelve | twaalf | There are twelve months in a year. |
| twenty | twintig | Brentwood is twenty miles from London. |
| twenty-three | drieëntwintig | Twenty plus three is twenty-three. |
| thirty | dertig | There are thirty pupils in my class. |
| forty | veertig | My dad is forty years old. |
| fifty | vijftig | My grandmother is fifty today. |
| fifty-seven | zevenenvijftig | At the age of fifty-seven she wants to travel the world. |
| sixty | zestig | There are sixty seconds in a minute. |
| seventy | zeventig | Seventy miles per hour is a common speed limit in the USA. |
| eighty | tachtig | Most eighty-year-olds don’t work anymore. |
| ninety | negentig | My new shoes cost ninety euros.  |
| ninety-nine | negenennegentig | It costs three dollars and ninety-nine cents. |
| one hundred | honderd | Water boils at one hundred degrees. |
| aunt  | tante  | Aunt Mary’s birthday is on the 2nd of December.  |
| brother | broer | I have younger brother is called William. |
| cousin | neef | His name is Tommy and he’s my best cousin. |
| father/dad | vader | My dad often plays basketball with me and my brother. |
| grandfather/grandad  | opa  | My grandfather is my mum’s dad. |
| grandmother/grandma  | oma | My grandma goes to Sydney every year. |
| grandparents  | grootouders  | My grandparents still live in Newquay. |
| mum/ mother  | mama  | Everyone says I look just like my mum. |
| parents (pl) | ouders (mv) | Melissa’s parents walk her to school every day. |
| sister  | zus | I’ve got two sisters – one is younger and the other is older. |
| uncle  | oom  | My mum and my uncle used to argue over everything. |
| January  | januari  | January is the first month of the year. |
| February  | februari  | Frank’s birthday is on Valentine’s Day, on 14th February. |
| March  | maart  | It sometimes snows in March. |
| April  | april  | On 1st April people play jokes on their friends. |
| May  | mei  | Mother’s Day is celebrated in May. |
| June  | juni  | In Europe, the summer break starts in June. |
| July  | juli  | July is usually the sunniest month of the year. |
| August  | augustus  | We go on holidays in August. |
| September | september | The school year begins in September. |
| October | oktober | The thing I love the most about October is Halloween. |
| November  | november  | Nights in November are really cold. |
| December | december | Most people like December because of Christmas. |
| 1st / first | 1e / eerste | Everyone wants to win the first prize. |
| 2nd /second | 2e / tweede | We’re going on holidays in the second half of the year. |
| 3rd / third | 3e / derde | I’m the third child in my family. I have got two older brothers. |
| 4th / fourth | 4e / vierde | I’m in fourth place so I don’t get a medal. |
| 5th / fifth | 5e / vijfde | Jupiter is the fifth planet in our Solar System. |
| 6th / sixth | 6e / zesde | The sixth day of the week is Saturday. |
| 7th / seventh | 7e / zevende | July is the seventh month of the year. |
| 8th / eighth | 8e / achtste | Argentina is the eighth biggest country in the world. |
| 9th / ninth | 9e / negende | The ninth letter of the alphabet is I. |
| 10th / tenth | 10e / tiende | My mum loves listening to Beethoven’s 10th symphony. |
| 21st/ twenty-first | 21e / eenentwintigste | We live in the twenty-first century. |
| 22nd/ twenty-second | 22e / tweeëntwintigste | My name is twenty-second on this list. |
| 23rd/ twenty-third | 23 = 23e / drieëntwintigste | Joe’s having a party to celebrate his 23rd birthday. |
| 24th/ twenty-fourth | 24 = 24e / vierentwintigste | I was born on the 24th of July. |
| American | Amerikaans | Mark Twain is one of the most famous American writers. |
| Australian | Australisch | Kangaroo is an Australian animal. |
| British | Brits | The British Government is the government of the United Kingdom. |
| Chinese | Chinees | Standard Chinese is an official language used in China. |
| English | Engels | Tower of London is one of the top English tourist attractions. |
| Mexican | Mexicaans | Mexican food includes tacos, burritos and quesadillas. |
| Nigerian | Nigeriaans | The Nigerian *naira* is the currency of Nigeria. |
| Polish | Pools | Warsaw is the Polish capital and the biggest city in Poland. |
| Russian | Russisch | Vladimir Putin is the Russian president. |
| Spanish | Spaans | Antonio Banderas is a famous Spanish actor and producer. |
| Turkish | Turks | Kebab is a Turkish meat dish that is known all over the world. |
| animal | dier | My favourite animals are dogs and pandas. |
| banana  | banaan  | Monkeys love bananas. |
| basketball | basketbal | Basketball is the most popular sport at my school. |
| birthday  | verjaardag | It’s my birthday, I’m 13 today. |
| blue  | blauw  | The sky is blue. |
| camera  | fototoestel | We want to buy a camera, so we can take nice pictures. |
| cat  | kat  | People think cats have got nine lives. |
| close  | hecht | My brother and I are very close. We love spending time together. |
| colour  | kleur  | ‘What colour are his eyes?’ ‘They’re blue.’ |
| computer game | computerspel | Kids love playing computer games. |
| dog | hond | Robin, please take the dog for a walk after dinner. |
| favourite  | favoriet | What’s your favourite music? I like jazz most. |
| food  | voedsel / eten | Thanks for dinner – the food was really good. |
| football  | voetbal | Which football team do you support? |
| green  | groen  | There are lots of green trees in the park. |
| hobby  | hobby | Susan’s hobbies include reading, cooking and drama. |
| home town | geboorteplaats | After university, she moved back to her home town. |
| homework  | huiswerk  | For homework, finish the exercise on page 14. |
| horse  | paard  | My sister rides horses, but I only watch horse races. |
| How old are you?  | Hoe oud ben je?  | I'm 19. How old are you?  |
| map | kaart | I’m just trying to find Vancouver on the map. |
| name  | naam  | What’s the name of the street? Is it Maple Street or Marple Street? |
| photography  | fotografie  | Photography is one of my hobbies. I like taking photos. |
| red | rood | You have to stop at the red light. |
| school  | school  | I go to music school in London. I want to be a professional singer. |
| spell  | spellen | How do you spell ‘colour’? |
| sport  | sport | His favourite sports are tennis and swimming. |
| swimming  | zwemmen  | I like swimming in the sea. I don’t like swimming pools. |
| team | team | You can’t play football on your own – you play it in a team. |
| yellow  | geel  | Lemon is a yellow fruit. |
| to be married | getrouwd | Are you married or single? |
| letter | letter | There are 26 letters in the English alphabet. |
| twins | tweeling | My sister and I are twins – we look the same! |
| nationality | nationaliteit | Anna is of German nationality. She was born in Germany. |
| soon | snel / binnenkort | I can’t do it right now – I’ll do it soon. |
| double | dubbel | My name’s Robbins with a double ‘b’. |

|  |
| --- |
| **UNIT 1** |
| **English** | **Dutch** | **Example** |
| bin | vuilnisbak | Throw this paper in the bin. |
| clock  | klok  | What time is it by the kitchen clock? |
| cushion  | kussen | She removed the cushions from the sofa. |
| lamp  | lamp  | Mary switched on the desk lamp. |
| noticeboard | mededelingenbord | New information will be published on noticeboards. |
| pictures  | foto’s / schilderijen | The room had several pictures on the walls. |
| laptop  | laptop  | I use a laptop if I’m travelling by train. |
| shelf (pl: shelves)  | plank (mv: planken)  | He put the jar back on the shelf. |
| mirror  | spiegel  | When I look in the mirror I feel great! |
| desk  | bureau  | Marie was sitting at her desk. |
| TV  | TV | Lucy turned on the TV to watch the evening news. |
| wardrobe  | kledingkast  | Can you hang these in the wardrobe, please? |
| above | boven | The mirror in my bathroom is above the wash basin. |
| behind | achter | The manager was sitting behind a large desk. |
| between | tussen | I sat down between my father and my sister. |
| in | in | My mother was in the kitchen. |
| in front of | voor | There is a small garden in front of the house. |
| near | in de buurt (van) | I live near London. |
| next to | naast | There was a little girl sitting next to him. |
| on | op | Leave your things on the table over there. |
| under | onder | Write your name under your picture. |
| balcony  | balkon  | Has your flat got a balcony? |
| bathroom  | badkamer | He went to the bathroom to take a shower. |
| bedroom  | slaapkamer  | My house has four bedrooms. |
| dining room | eetzaal | On Sundays we eat breakfast in the dining room. |
| downstairs  | beneden | Peter ran downstairs to answer the door. |
| garage  | garage  | I’ll just go and put the car in the garage. |
| garden  | tuin  | Grace brought us some flowers from her garden. |
| kitchen  | keuken  | He is in the kitchen making a meal. |
| lift  | lift | The shop is on the 3rd floor. Let’s use the lift. |
| living room  | huiskamer  | We’re watching TV in the living room. |
| stairs  | trap  | Jerry ran up the stairs. |
| upstairs  | boven | She’s upstairs in bed feeling ill. |
| apartment  | appartement  | He lives in a small apartment. |
| bed  | bed  | You look tired. You should go to bed early today. |
| bed cover  | dekbedovertrek  | My mum bought a new bed cover for me.  |
| birthday card  | verjaardagskaart  | Don’t forget to send Arthur a birthday card. |
| book | boek | I’ve just started reading a book by Graham Greene. |
| boring  | saai  | The job was boring. |
| box  | doos | Put these pencils in the plastic box. |
| car  | auto  | I always go to work by car. |
| chair  | stoel | They bought a new table and chairs. |
| ticket | kaartjes | How much are tickets for the concert? |
| computer game  | computerspel  | Do you like playing computer games? |
| curtain  | gordijn  | Shall I open the curtains? |
| door  | deur  | Could you open the door for me? |
| floor  | vloer  | He often leaves his clothes all over the floor. |
| great  | uitstekend | The weather here is great. |
| house  | huis  | Jill’s house is the only blue one in the street. |
| key  | sleutel | I lost my house keys. |
| light  | licht | She switched on the light in the bedroom. |
| lock  | slot  | I’m sorry, there isn’t a lock on the bathroom door. |
| mat  | mat | Wipe your feet on the mat. |
| mobile  | mobiel(e) | Have you got my mobile number? |
| object  | voorwerp | Some of the everyday objects are spoons, cups and plates. |
| OK  | OK | ‘Can I take the car today?’ ‘OK.’ |
| orange | oranje | You have a nice orange shirt! |
| outside  | buiten | I’ll meet you outside the theatre at two o’clock. |
| party  | feest | Are you going to the party tonight? |
| photo  | foto  | Can you take a photo of me and Rachel? |
| pink  | roze | Hannah’s face went pink. |
| postcard  | ansichtkaart  | Have a great holiday! Don’t forget to send us a postcard! |
| poster  | affiche  | We made a poster for the school picnic. |
| secret  | geheim  | The cookies are made using my aunt's secret recipe. |
| special  | speciaal | I got this special recipe for apple pie from Maria. |
| table  | tafel | The food at the party was served on long tables. |
| wall  | muur  | I put some pictures up on the walls. |
| window  | raam | She looked out of the window to see if it was raining. |
| puzzle | puzzel | My children spent all evening doing a 1000-piece puzzle. |
| cupboard | kast | Sugar is in the kitchen cupboard. |
| loft | zolder | Our old photographs are in the loft. |
| tiny | klein | I only like tiny earrings. |
| purple | paars | I don't like the colour purple.  |
| lava lamp | lavalamp | They gave me a huge lava lamp as a birthday present. |
| quiz | quiz | My sister loves reading personality quizzes in magazines. |
| sunny | zonnig | What a warm sunny day! Let’s go outside! |

|  |
| --- |
| **UNIT 2** |
| **English** | **Dutch** | **Example** |
| Monday | maandag | It was raining on Monday. |
| Tuesday | dinsdag | The sale starts on Tuesday. |
| Wednesday | woensdag | They left last Wednesday. |
| Thursday | donderdag | I’ll see you next Thursday. |
| Friday | vrijdag | It’s Kate’s birthday on Friday. |
| Saturday | zaterdag | We went for a picnic on Saturday. |
| Sunday | zondag | It was our wedding anniversary last Sunday. |
| to do homework | huiswerk maken | I have to do my homework tonight. |
| to get dressed | zich aankleden | Sandra’s in the bedroom getting dressed. |
| to get up | opstaan | We didn’t get up until lunchtime. |
| to go to bed | naar bed gaan | What time do you go to bed at night? |
| to go to school | naar school gaan | My lsister is ill, so she’s not going to school today. |
| to have a shower | douchen | Mary loves having a hot shower. |
| to have breakfast | ontbijten  | Paul got up, washed and had breakfast. |
| to meet friends | vrienden ontmoeten | I’m meeting my friends after class.  |
| to watch TV | TV kijken | We watched TV all evening. |
| to go to the beach | naar het strand gaan | It’s a nice day for going to the beach. |
| to go to the cinema | naar de bioscoop gaan | We’re going to the cinema.  |
| to have a party | een feestje geven | We’re having a small party this evening. |
| to have fun | plezier hebben | Did you have fun at the party? |
| to have singing lessons | zanglessen krijgen | My little sister’s started taking singing lessons. |
| to have swimming lessons | zwemlessen  | Sam is have swimming lessons. |
| to play card games | kaartspellen spelen | I want to play card games now. |
| to play computer games | computerspelletjesspelen | Do you like playing computer games? |
| to play football | voetballen | The kids are playing football in the street again. |
| to play the drums | drummen | Jones played the drums in a rock band. |
| to play the guitar | gitaar spelen | I’m learning to play the guitar. |
| to play volleyball | volleybal spelen | They prefer playing volleyball to table-tennis.  |
| art  | kunst  | Art is my favourite subject at school. |
| at the weekend | in het weekend | I never work at the weekend. |
| bike  | fiets | Her Dad taught her to ride a bike and to drive. |
| blackboard  | schoolbord  | The teacher is writing a sentence on the blackboard. |
| book  | boek  | Can I borrow your book? |
| bus  | bus  | The best way to get there is by bus. |
| canoe  | kano  | We can hire canoes to get there. |
| chair  | stoel | I think we need new chairs for our kitchen table.  |
| classroom | klaslokaal | This classroom is too small for so many children. |
| date  | datum | ‘What’s today’s date?’ ‘It’s August the eleventh.’ |
| desk  | bureau  | Marie was sitting at her desk. |
| end  | eindigen | My history class ends at 3.00. |
| geography  | aardrijkskunde | Please bring the world map for your geography lesson. |
| to go home | naar huis gaan | I’m not going home directly after school today.  |
| to happen  | gebeuren  | ‘What happened?’ ‘I missed the bus to school.’ |
| to have a lesson  | les hebben | I have only four lessons on Mondays. |
| to have a shower/a bath  | een douche /bad nemen  | How often do you have a bath? |
| to have lunch/dinner  | lunchen/dineren  | Our family always has dinner together on weekends. |
| to have history/ maths etc. | geschiedenis/wiskunde etc. krijgen | We have maths every day. |
| history  | geschiedenis | There is a nice museum devoted to local history.  |
| in the afternoon | 's middags | It was very hot in the afternoon. |
| in the evening  | 's avonds  | I do most of my studying in the evening. |
| in the morning  | 's morgens | It’s four o’clock in the morning. |
| journey  | reis  | I still remember my journey to China. It was amazing! |
| lesson | les | I can drive, but I need to take lessons in road safety. |
| maths  | wiskunde  | She got top marks in maths and chemistry. |
| mixed | gemengd | I go to a mixed school where girls and boys learn together. |
| music  | muziek  | Peter’s studying music at college. |
| on school days  | tijdens schooldagen  | On school days, I don’t eat breakfast at home. |
| paper  | papier  | Do you have a pen and paper? |
| pen  | pen | Please write only with pens in the exam. |
| pencil  | potlood  | Please use a pencil to draw this picture. |
| picnic  | picknick  | We decided to have a picnic down by the lake. |
| quiet  | stil | You’re very quiet, Mom – is anything the matter? |
| school subject | schoolvak | My favourite school subject is biology. |
| science  | exacte vakken | What did you do in science class today? |
| sport  | sport | All students are encouraged to take part in a sport. |
| spring  | voorjaar / lente | The new gallery will be open in the spring. |
| start  | beginnen | What time does the film start? |
| student  | leerling /student | There are 25 students in my class. |
| study  | studeren  | I can’t study with that music playing all the time. |
| teacher  | onderwijzer / leraar | My mum is a primary school teacher. |
| timetable | rooster | Can you check on the timetable if we have a maths today? |
| travel  | reizen  | Someday I’d like to travel abroad. |
| uniform | uniform | He was still wearing his school uniform. |
| Wales  | Wales  | Wales is known for its high mountains, including Snowdon. |
| What time … ?  | Hoe laat....?  | What time is it in California now? |
| Welsh | Welsh | Welsh is the language used in Wales. |
| extra lessons | extra lessen | My sister has a lot of extra lessons, including ballet. |
| documentary | documentaire | His uncle is making a documentary about volcanoes. |
| to clean | schoonmaken | We clean the machines at the end of each day. |
| competition | competitie | Teams from high schools have entered the competition. |
| free time  | vrijetijd | People these days have very little free time. |
| to walk  | lopen | Do you usually walk to school or take a bus? |
| to spell | spellen | Pupils should know how to spell commonly used words. |

|  |
| --- |
| **UNIT 3** |
| **English** | **Dutch** | **Example** |
| armadillo  | gordeldier  | There is an armadillo in the kitchen. |
| bat | vleermuis | The tunnel is a place only a bat could love. |
| bear  | beer  | I saw a bear when I was in the mountains. |
| bee  | bij  | The bee turns nectar into honey. |
| bird  | vogel | They watched a flock of birds fly over the field. |
| blue whale | blauwe vinvis | Blue whales are highly intelligent animals. |
| camel  | kameel  | There are a lot of camels living in Africa. |
| chick  | kuiken  | There is a mother hen with her chicks in the garden. |
| chicken | kip | A female chicken is called a hen. |
| cow  | koe  | My granddad gets the milk from a cow every day. |
| crocodile  | krokodil  | The famous traveller lost his arm to a crocodile. |
| dog  | hond  | He’s taken the dog for a walk. |
| duck  | eend | We threw some bread at the ducks. |
| elephant  | olifant  | He rode on an elephant when he was on holidays. |
| fish  | vis | There are a lot of fish in this lake. |
| frog  | kikker  | Look! There is a frog jumping into the pond. |
| giraffe  | giraffe  | Giraffes are so tall it is hard to take a picture of them. |
| goat  | geit  | I love goat cheese but my sister is allergic to it. |
| grass  | gras  | She likes to walk barefoot on grass in her garden. |
| hippo  | nijlpaard  | Look, the hippo is now getting back to the river. |
| horse  | paard  | Lee has never ridden a horse. |
| insect  | insect  | The air was filled with thousands of tiny insects. |
| kangaroo | kangoeroe | Let’s go to Australia! I want to see a kangaroo. |
| koala  | koala  | I think koalas are so cute. |
| lion | leeuw | The lion is a member of the cat family. |
| monkey | aap | Monkeys don’t like to live in a zoo. |
| mouse  | muis | I think we have a mouse in the basement. |
| panda  | panda  | Pandas look like giant, cute teddy bears. |
| parrot  | papegaai  | This island is full of parrots. |
| penguin  | pinguïn  | Like ducks, penguins have wide feet. |
| pet  | huisdier | They have two pets – a cat and a dog. |
| polar bear  | ijsbeer  | Polar bears have sharp claws and teeth. |
| pool  | plas  | There are pools of water with tiny fish in them. |
| rabbit  | konijn  | The rabbit hopped across the grass. |
| shark  | haai  | Sharks were circling around our boat. |
| to climb  | klimmen | Boys were climbing trees along the river bank. |
| to fly | vliegen | The small birds are learning to fly. |
| to jump | springen | How high can you jump? |
| to run | rennen | I ran down the stairs as fast as I could. |
| to swim  | zwemmen  | She could swim across the lake. |
| to walk | lopen | Do you usually walk to school or take a bus? |
| farm  | boerderij | Joe had worked on the farm all his life. |
| ground | grond | She fell asleep on the ground. |
| land  | land | The crocodile lays its eggs on land. |
| national park  | nationaal park  | Yosemite National Park is good for rock climbers. |
| nest  | nest  | In May the females build a nest and lay their eggs. |
| cave  | grot  | Where is the entrance to a cave? |
| desert | woestijn | There is very little water in the desert. |
| forest  | bos  | Much of Scandinavia is covered in dense forest. |
| jungle  | regenwoud / oerwoud | The Amazon jungle is in South America. |
| lake  | meer | You can swim in the lake. |
| mountain  | berg  | Hillary climbed all the big mountains in New Zealand. |
| river  | rivier  | We went for a walk along the river. |
| sea  | zee  | They live in a cottage by the sea. |
| biscuit  | koekje  | I got a packet of chocolate biscuits from my friend. |
| crisps  | chips | Let’s take a packet of crisps and watch a film. |
| dig  | graven  | They dig a small hole in the sand to bury their eggs. |
| egg  | ei  | Blackbirds lay their eggs in March. |
| the moon  | de maan  | The Americans landed on the Moon in 1969. |
| the sun  | de zon  | The sky was blue and the sun was shining. |
| wild animal | wild dier | Wild animals find food and water on their own. |
| wildlife photographer  | natuurfotograaf  | My neighbour is a wildlife photographer.  |
| shell | schaal | Never buy eggs with cracked shells. |
| to curl up | oprollen | Sarah was curled up on the sofa. |
| nearly | bijna | It took nearly two hours to get here. |
| dolphin | dolfijn | Dolphins move quickly in the water. |
| bay | baai | They own a house with a view across the bay. |
| to feed | te eten geven / voeren | Have you fed the cat? |
| to brush | poetsen | Please brush your teeth before you go to bed. |
| cereal | graan | There is a bowl of cereal on the kitchen table. |
| dangerous | gevaarlijk | It was a very dangerous situation. |
| to kick | schoppen | Billy was kicking a ball around the yard. |
| awake | wakker | Emma lay awake half the night, worrying. |
| sheep | schapen | Sheep were grazing in the fields. |

|  |
| --- |
| **UNIT 4** |
| **English** | **Dutch** | **Example** |
| bank  | bank | I have to go to the bank at lunch time. |
| bridge  | brug | Many cars cross this bridge each day. |
| bus station  | busstation  | My sister saw him at the bus station. |
| café  | café  | The central square was full of outdoor cafés. |
| cinema | bioscoop  | Do you know what’s on at the cinema? |
| hospital | ziekenhuis | She visited him in hospital. |
| museum  | museum  | The museum has a large collection of early photographs. |
| shop  | winkel | New potatoes are in the shops now. |
| shopping centre | winkelcentrum  | It is an old market town with a good shopping centre. |
| souvenir shop  | souvenirwinkel  | I bought a model of the Eiffel Tower in the souvenir shop. |
| sports centre  | sportcentrum  | Do you take classes at our local sports centre? |
| square  | plein | She lives in Hanover Square. |
| street  | straat  | We moved to Center Street when I was young. |
| supermarket  | supermarkt  | There are plans to open a new supermarket next year. |
| swimming pool  | zwembad  | You can use the hotel’s swimming pool for free. |
| theme park  | pretpark  | They are building a theme park with a rollercoaster and water slide. |
| bike | fiets | Let’s go for a bike ride. |
| boat  | schip  | I’d like to go for a boat trip around the islands. |
| bus  | bus  | He took a bus to San Francisco. |
| car  | auto  | My dad always goes to work by car. |
| helicopter | helikopter  | He was taken to hospital in a helicopter. |
| lorry  | vrachtauto  | Can you drive a lorry? |
| motorbike  | motorfiets  | Jack is fixing his motorbike in the garage. |
| plane  | vliegtuig | It’s much quicker to go by plane. |
| taxi  | taxi  | They sent me home in a taxi. |
| train | trein  | We went all the way to London by train. |
| tram  | tram  | I use a tram to get to my university. |
| van  | busje | Could you bring my stuff in from a delivery van? |
| beautiful  | mooi  | She was more beautiful than I had remembered. |
| black  | zwart  | Every woman was wearing a black evening dress at the party. |
| brown  | bruin  | My mum has dark brown hair, but I’m blonde. |
| bus stop  | bushalte  | The bus stop was only across the street. |
| to buy | kopen | Where did you buy that dress? |
| email  | e-mail  | Send me an email when you have any news. |
| fun  | plezierig / leuk  | Try snowboarding – it’s a really fun sport. |
| gold  | goud  | What a nice gold jacket! I’ll have it. |
| great  | fantastisch / leuk | It’s great to see you again! |
| grey  | grijs | The old lady with grey hair is looking at you. |
| letter | brief  | Bill’s writing a letter to his parents. |
| list  | lijst | Make a list of all the things you have to do. |
| nice  | fijn | Did you have a nice time? |
| opposite  | tegenover | There’s a car park opposite the hotel. |
| park  | park  | Let’s go for a walk in the park. |
| playground  | speelplein  | I can see children running in the playground. |
| post (on social media) | post (op sociale media)  | There were a lot of posts on Instagram. |
| pretty  | mooi / knap  | She has a pretty face. |
| prize  | prijs | The winner gets a prize. |
| purple | paars  | The walls are a pale purple. |
| road  | weg  | Someone was standing in the middle of the road. |
| school  | school  | His mother always picks him up from school. |
| short note  | korte notitie | Dave made a short note of her address. |
| silver  | zilver  | A man with silver hair was sitting in the park. |
| snack | snack | My favourite snack foods are crisps and peanuts. |
| text message  | sms  | He shows her a text message sent by Emily. |
| town  | stadje  | We want to go to town tonight to see a film. |
| white  | wit  | She had a beautiful white dress at her wedding. |
| to win  | winnen | He won the Tour de France last year. |
| treasure hunt | schatzoeken | Let’s play treasure hunt! It’ll be fun. |
| to download | downloaden | Some games can be downloaded for free. |
| app | app | You can download the SomToday app. |
| to explore | verkennen | Venice is a wonderful city to explore. |
| noise | lawaai | Try not to make a noise when you go upstairs. |
| cup  | cup / bokaal | The president of the club came to give the cup to the winners. |
| to touch | aanraken | Touch the screen to open the app. |
| careful | voorzichtig | You must be careful with the knife. |
| to fall into | op iets neervallen | We fell into bed, exhausted. |
| to pick something up | iets oppakken | He picked up the letter and read it. |
| to take turns | om de beurt | Dan and I usually take it in turns to prepare a meal. |
| to press | drukken | Press control, alt, delete to log on to the computer. |
| instructions | handleiding | Always read the instructions before switching on the machine. |

|  |
| --- |
| **UNIT 5** |
| **English** | **Dutch** | **Example** |
| apple juice  | appelsap  | Can you give me a carton of apple juice? |
| beans (pl) | bonen (mv) | We ate rice and beans for dinner. |
| bread  | brood  | Would you like some bread with your soup? |
| cake | taart / cake | You can choose between a cake and an ice cream. |
| carrot  | wortel  | We had carrot soup for lunch. |
| cheese  | kaas  | Sue cut six thin slices of cheese. |
| cheeseburger  | cheeseburger  | I’ll have a cheeseburger and fries, please. |
| chicken  | kip  | They serve a nice fried chicken in this restaurant. |
| chocolate  | chocolade  | I prefer milk chocolate to dark chocolate. |
| coconut | kokosnoot | Remove from heat and add coconut and nuts. |
| egg  | ei  | Joe always has bacon and eggs for breakfast. |
| fruit  | vrucht  | Try to eat plenty of fresh fruit. |
| grape | druif | I only like grapes that have no seeds. |
| hot chocolate | warme chocolademelk | They had a hot chocolate and a brownie.  |
| lemonade  | limonade  | Would you like a lemonade? |
| mango  | mango  | Cut mango cubes off the skin. |
| meat  | vlees  | I stopped eating meat a few months ago. |
| milk  | melk  | Would you like some milk in your tea? |
| milkshake | milkshake | A chocolate milkshake always tastes good. |
| olive  | olijf  | Should I add some olives onto your pizza? |
| orange  | sinaasappel | Oranges are a good source of Vitamin C. |
| orange juice  | sinaasappelsap  | My family had toast and orange juice for breakfast. |
| pasta  | pasta | I eat a lot of pasta with spinach sauce and cheese. |
| pear  | peer  | These pears are still too firm to eat. |
| pineapple  | ananas  | My favourite hamburger comes with a ring of fried pineapple. |
| pizza  | pizza  | They decided to order pizza for everybody. |
| potato | aardappel | Please cut the potatoes into long thin pieces. |
| pumpkin  | pompoen  | Lots of pumpkins are sold at Halloween. |
| rice | rĳst | You can use rice to make a risotto. |
| salad  | sla / salade | Would you like some salad with your pasta? |
| sandwich  | broodje / sandwich | I just have a jam sandwich at midday. |
| soup  | soep  | My grandma’s tomato soup is the best soup I have ever tried. |
| sweet | snoepje | Eating sweets is bad for your teeth. |
| tomato sauce  | tomatensaus  | Put tomato sauce, onions and cheese on the pizza. |
| vegetable  | groente  | Vitamin A is found in green vegetables. |
| water  | water  | The water in this lake is very clear. |
| watermelon  | watermeloen  | Many people eat watermelon in the summer. |
| spring  | voorjaar / lente | In spring the days get longer. |
| summer  | zomer | The children play on the beach during the summer. |
| autumn/ fall | najaar / herfst | They got married last autumn. |
| winter  | winter  | It usually snows here in the winter. |
| cloudy | bewolkt | It’s a cloudy night with some light rain. |
| cold  | koud | The weather gets colder in October. |
| foggy  | mistig  | We had awful foggy weather – no sun for days. |
| hot  | heet  | It’s so hot in here. Can I open the window? |
| rainy  | regenachtig  | I hate rainy weather. |
| it’s raining | het regent | It’s raining – you need to take an umbrella. |
| snowy | besneeuwd | I broke my leg on one snowy January day. |
| it’s snowing | het sneeuwt | I don’t want to go outside. It’s snowing heavily. |
| sunny | zonnig | When we arrived in Dover, it was warm and sunny. |
| warm  | warm | I hope we get some warm weather soon. |
| windy  | winderig  | It’s too windy for a picnic. |
| barbecue  | barbecue  | We had a barbecue on the beach. |
| bottle | fles | Put the empty bottles into the bin. |
| bowl  | schaal  | Fill the bowl with water. |
| buffet  | buffet | The price includes morning coffee and buffet lunch. |
| to celebrate  | feestvieren  | We’re going out for a meal to celebrate my birthday. |
| celebration  | viering  | There is the lively New Year celebrations downtown. |
| cup  | kop  | Mathew picked up the cup and sipped his coffee. |
| delicious  | heerlijk  | The meal was absolutely delicious! |
| to drink | drinken | What would you like to drink? |
| drink  | drankje | What’s your favourite drink? |
| to eat | eten | Would you like something to eat? |
| fancy dress  | kostuum | We got an invitation to a fancy-dress party. |
| festival  | festival  | Christmas is one of the main festivals in the year. |
| fireworks (pl) | vuurwerk | There is a fireworks display in the city centre. |
| glass  | glas | John raised his glass in a toast to his son. |
| Halloween  | Halloween  | The shops will be closed on Halloween. |
| hungry  | hongerig  | Do you still feel hungry? |
| kite  | vlieger | On windy days the kids fly their kites in the park. |
| picnic  | picknick  | We could go on a picnic today. |
| plate  | bord  | Could you please give me four dinner plates? |
| to remember  | onthouden  | I can’t remember her exact words. |
| rucksack  | rugzak  | He packed his rucksack and went to school. |
| sad  | triest | Dad looked sad and worried as he read the letter. |
| scared  | bang  | Don’t be scared of asking for help. |
| skull  | schedel | You could see the old man’s skull beneath his skin. |
| thirsty  | dorstig  | Can I have a glass of water? I’m really thirsty. |
| trainers (pl) | sportschoenen (mv) | Don’t forget to take the trainers for your sports class. |
| to paint | verven / beschilderen | The children’s faces were painted to look like animals. |
| skeleton | geraamte / skelet | Today he is making skeletons for Halloween. |
| still | stil | We stood still and watched as the animal came closer. |
| pancake | pannenkoek | Pancakes with jam are my favourite food. |
| necklace | halsketting | She was wearing a coral necklace. |
| lovely | fijn | Thank you for a lovely evening. |
| coat | jas | Billy! Put your coat on, it’s cold outside! |
| hat | hoed | Maria was wearing a beautiful new hat. |
| to carry | dragen | Let me carry that for you. |
| cap | cap / pet | My brother always wears his baseball cap. |

|  |
| --- |
| **UNIT 6** |
| **English** | **Dutch** | **Example** |
| computer | computer | Most people do jobs in which they have to use a computer. |
| computer game  | computerspel  | Do you like playing computer games? |
| mobile phone  | mobiele telefoon  | Give me a call on my mobile phone. |
| radio | radio | I sat down and turned on the radio. |
| record player  | platenspeler  | He got an old record player from the second-hand store. |
| TV  | TV | Lucy turned on the TV to watch the evening news. |
| big | groot | The garage isn’t big enough for two cars. |
| boring | saai | He found school incredibly boring. |
| clean | schoon | Are your hands clean? |
| difficult | moeilijk | Was the exam very difficult? |
| dirty | vies | I often help my mum wash dirty dishes. |
| easy | eenvoudig / simpel | The test was easy. |
| interesting | interessant | That’s an interesting question. |
| large | groot | Los Angeles is the second largest city in the US. |
| loud | luid | The music was so loud that I had to shout. |
| new | nieuw | There are many new products on the market. |
| old | oud | Some of the houses around here are very old. |
| quick | snel | My new laptop is so quick! |
| quiet | geruisloos / stil | It’s a nice car. The engine’s really quiet. |
| slow | langzaam | The car was travelling at a very slow speed. |
| small | klein | The T-shirt was too small for him. |
| to arrive | aankomen | He arrived late as usual. |
| to change | wisselen | Change your dress – that one looks dirty. |
| to clean | schoonmaken | Your shoes need cleaning. |
| to help | helpen | Can I help you with the washing up? |
| to stay | verblijven | They’re staying in the same hotel. |
| to talk | praten | English people love to talk about the weather. |
| to text | sms-en | I’ll text you later. |
| to tidy | opruimen | Tidy your room! |
| to travel | reizen | We’re planning to travel across America this summer. |
| to visit | bezoeken / op visite gaan | Eric went to Seattle to visit his cousins. |
| to walk | lopen / wandelen | He loved walking in the hills. |
| to wash | wassen | She had a hot bath and washed her hair. |
| to learn | leren | I learned to drive when I was 17. |
| to like | (iets) leuk vinden  | We really liked the film. |
| to listen | luisteren | She listened to jazz when she was in New Orleans. |
| to live | leven | The people in this country lived in peace. |
| to love | houden van | I loved my previous job. |
| to open | openen | The bakery opened early. |
| to start | starten | Mike started college last week. |
| to stop | stoppen | My dad stopped smoking two years ago. |
| beautiful  | mooi  | She got a beautiful bunch of flowers. |
| boots | laarzen / schoenen | Do you know where my hiking boots are? |
| different  | anders / afwijkend | The place looks completely different now. |
| exciting  | opwindend  | I’ve got some very exciting news for you. |
| farmhouse  | boerderij | They are living in an old farmhouse in the woods. |
| fun  | leuk / plezierig | We had a fun evening playing soccer together. |
| furniture  | meubilair / meubels | She helped him choose the furniture for his house. |
| good  | fijn / leuk | It’s good to see you again. |
| hammock  | hangmat  | We slept in hammocks, on mats and newspapers. |
| modern  | modern  | Computers are an essential part of modern life. |
| old-fashioned  | ouderwets  | I can’t wear that dress – it’s too old-fashioned. |
| paint  | verf  | Careful – the paint is still wet. |
| pirate  | piraat  | Lundy Island was once famous for its pirates. |
| ship | schip | Most of the island’s supplies are brought in by ship. |
| surprised | verbaasd | She was surprised that no one was there to greet her. |
| terrible  | verschrikkelijk  | Lucy started crying when she heard the terrible news. |
| traveller  | reiziger  | My mum is a frequent traveller to France. She loves this country! |
| ugly  | lelijk  | Nick’s dog is very ugly. |
| woods  | bos  | What a nice weather! Let’s go for a walk in the woods.  |
| exhibition | expositie | There is an exhibition of old photographs in the museum. |
| to chase | jagen | The dogs saw him running and chased him. |
| castle | kasteel | I want to visit Edinburgh Castle when I am in Scotland. |
| ancient | oud / antiek | My friend is interested in the religion of ancient Egypt. |
| vehicle | voertuig | I forgot to lock my vehicle. |
| cool | cool | What a cool bike!  |
| staff | staf / personeel | The staff are for the idea of school uniforms. |
| ghost | spook | Do you believe in ghosts? |
| hang on! | Wacht even! | Hang on! I’ll be back in a minute. |

|  |
| --- |
| **UNIT 7** |
| **English** | **Dutch** | **Example** |
| artist  | kunstenaar / artiest | Leonardo da Vinci was the greatest artist of his time. |
| basketball player  | basketbalspeler  | My brother is a talented basketball player.  |
| dentist  | tandarts  | I’m going to the dentist this afternoon. |
| doctor  | dokter  | You should make an appointment to see a doctor. |
| farmer | boer | The farmer has several large flocks of sheep. |
| game developer  | spelontwikkelaar  | Most of game developers earn a lot of money. |
| journalist  | verslaggever / journalist | She worked as a journalist for the New York Times. |
| nurse  | verpleger  | The school nurse sent Sara home. |
| photographer  | fotograaf  | Why do you want to become a fashion photographer? |
| scientist  | wetenschapper  | The greatest scientists met in our town last month. |
| singer  | zanger  | My sister wanted to have a career as a singer. |
| taxi driver  | taxichauffeur  | We had a really nice conversation with a taxi driver. |
| was born | werd geboren | This baby was born at home, not in the hospital. |
| to become/ became | worden/ werden | She wants to become a teacher. |
| to build/ built | bouwen/ bouwden | They are building a bridge between the two parts of the city. |
| to buy/ bought | kopen/ kochten | Dan wants to buy a car for £2,000. |
| can/ could | kunnen/konden | I can’t get tickets, they are sold out. |
| to do/ did | doen/ deed | The students do their homework quickly. |
| to find/found | vond | I found my keys under the bed. |
| to give/ gave | geven/ gaven | Bob gave me concert tickets for my birthday. |
| to go/ went | gaan/ gingen | Dinah went into the kitchen. |
| to grow up/ grew up | opgroeien/ groeiden op | This is the neighborhood where my father grew up. |
| to have/ had | hebben/ had | My mum had pink hair when she was young! |
| to know/ knew | weten/ wisten | I knew they were going to come to the party. |
| to learn/ learnt | leren/ leerden | Harris learnt to drive when he was 17. |
| to leave/ left | weggaan/ gingen weg | I tried calling him, but he’d already left for work. |
| to make/ made | maken/ maakten | She made her own wedding dress. |
| to say/ said | zeggen/ zeiden | Billy said he wants to move abroad. |
| to see/ saw | zien/ zagen | The moment we saw the house, we wanted to buy it. |
| to sing/ sang | zingen/ zongen | When I was a child, my mother sang to me before sleep. |
| to take/ took | brengen/ brachten | Paul took us to the airport. |
| to think/ thought | denken/ dachten | I thought I heard something. |
| to win/ won | winnen/ wonnen | He won the Tour de France last year. |
| to write/ wrote | schrijven/ schreven | Who wrote ‘Harry Potter’? |
| be good at  | goed zijn in | Alex is very good at languages. |
| competition  | competitie | They organised a competition to find a designer for the new building. |
| exercise  | beweging | Working in an office, I don’t get much exercise. |
| field  | veld | There are plans to build a new local football field. |
| to hold  | houden | Careful! I’m not sure that branch will hold you. |
| language  | taal  | How many languages do you speak? |
| robot  | robot  | These are cars built by robots. Incredible! |
| singing  | zingen / zang | He entered the Royal College of Music to study singing. |
| skin (of oranges)  | schil (van sinaasappels)  | Can you throw out these orange skins? |
| sport  | sport | I always hated sport at school. |
| acting | acteren | You shouldn’t take up acting as a career; there is no quarantee of success. |
| famous | beroemd | Many famous people have stayed in this hotel. |
| blind | blind | She’s almost blind in her right eye. |
| to google | googelen | I googled him and found out he runs his own company. |
| braille | braille | As the letter was in braille it was never broadcast. |
| printer | printer | Do you have a colour printer?  |
| balloon | ballon | Can you help me blow up these balloons? |
| downtown | binnenstad | She works for a law firm in downtown Miami. |
| to design | ontwerpen | She designed a new logo for the company. |

|  |
| --- |
| **UNIT 8** |
| **English** | **Dutch** | **Example** |
| arm  | arm  | Dave has a broken arm. |
| back  | rug | Keep your head up and your back straight. |
| foot (pl: feet) | voet (mv: voeten) | My foot hurts. |
| finger  | vinger  | The woman had a ring on her finger, so I assumed she was married. |
| hand  | hand | He held an old photograph in his hand. |
| head  | hoofd  | Alan fell asleep as soon as he put his head on the pillow. |
| knee  | knie  | Lucy had a bandage round her knee. |
| leg | been | My younger brother fell and broke his leg. |
| neck  | hals  | Jean always wears a string of pearls around her neck. |
| shoulder  | schouder  | Peter put his arm around her shoulders. |
| toe  | teen  | He hurt his toe by kicking it against a rock. |
| beard  | baard  | I remember that my father had a beard when I was a kid. |
| ear  | oor | He whispered something into his wife’s ear. |
| eye  | oog  | There were tears in her eyes as she listened to the story. |
| hair  | haar  | It’s a short fat man with no hair on his head. |
| moustache  | snor  | The man had a moustache and short dark hair. |
| mouth  | mond | He opened his mouth so the doctor could examine his throat. |
| nose  | neus | His nose was red from the cold. |
| tooth (pl: teeth) | tand (mv: tanden) | Sugar is bad for your teeth. |
| blonde  | blond  | I remember when he was a little blonde baby. |
| brown  | bruin  | Her skin gets really brown in the summer. |
| curly | krullend | I dream of long dark curly hair. |
| dark  | donker | I think John’s dark skin and eyes are really attractive. |
| fair  | blond  | Both her children have very fair hair. |
| long  | lang  | Her hair was long and tied back in a ponytail. |
| red | rood | Many people with red hair live in Ireland. |
| short | kort | Nicky had her hair cut short. |
| straight  | stijl | I have straight hair while my sister has wavy hair. |
| wavy  | golvend  | I have straight hair while my sister has wavy hair. |
| boots  | laarzen / schoenen | I need to buy a new pair of boots. |
| cap  | cap / pet | Everyone in our team wears a baseball cap. |
| hoodie  | hoodie | Can you take off this hoodie? |
| jeans  | spijkerbroek  | The child was a girl, wearing jeans and a red jersey. |
| sandals  | sandalen  | Don’t forget to take your sandals with you. |
| shirt | overhemd | I have to wear a shirt and tie to work. |
| shorts  | korte broek  | There were many tourists in shorts and T-shirts. |
| skirt  | rok  | She wore a white blouse and a black skirt. |
| sunglasses | zonnebril | Wear sunglasses in summer to protect your eyes. |
| tights  | maillot  | These tights are too small for me. |
| trainers  | sportschoenen | Please wear trainers in the gym. |
| hold your breath  | je adem inhouden  | How long can you hold your breath under water? |
| identical  | identiek | The sisters are identical in appearance and character. |
| personality  | persoonlijkheid | The two best friends have very different personalities. |
| skin  | huid | Vitamin E helps keep your skin healthy. |
| swap | ruilen | Can we swap seats? |
| toenail | teennagel | Jennifer is painting her toenails in different colours. |
| trick  | kunstje / truc | Pretending he doesn’t remember is his old trick. |
| twin  | tweeling  | Sally and her twin sister still spend a lot of time together. |
| world record  | wereldrecord  | He set a new world record for the marathon. |
| worm  | worm | These worms grow to an average length of about 1 metre. |
| double | dubbel | They all had a double cola with their hamburgers. |
| pyramid | piramide | Let’s build a tall pyramid of cans. It’ll be fun! |
| pet shop | dierenwinkel | My parents promised me a pet, so we’re going to a pet shop. |
| tradition | traditie | He followed the family tradition and became a doctor. |
| to take after | lijken op | Jenni really takes after her dad. |
| heavy | zwaar | The table was too heavy for me to move on my own. |
| record breaker | recordbreker / recordhouder | You’re a new record breaker in climbing that mountain. |
| flat | plat | There are only houses with flat roofs in this street. |
| achievement | prestatie | Winning a gold medal is a great achievement. |
| goalkeeper | doelman / keeper | The goalkeeper is always to blame and always will be. |

|  |
| --- |
| **UNIT 9** |
| **English** | **Dutch** | **Example** |
| baseball | honkbal | Does anyone want to play baseball tonight? |
| beach volleyball  | beachvolleybal | We played beach volleyball on our holidays. |
| camping  | kamperen  | The shop sells camping equipment such as tents. |
| cycling  | fietsen | My family likes cycling in the countryside. |
| dancing  | dansen | Dancing is her favourite activity. |
| mountain biking  | mountainbiken  | Mountain biking is more interesting than road biking. |
| rock climbing  | rotsklimmen  | In summer tourists can go rock climbing or walking. |
| rollerblading  | skaten  | I prefer ice skating to rollerblading.  |
| sailing  | zeilen  | Bud has invited us to go sailing this weekend. |
| skateboarding | skateboarden | Almost all boys in my class like skateboarding. |
| skiing  | skiën  | They’re going to go skiing in Austria this winter. |
| surfing  | surfen | When we were in Hawaii, we went surfing. |
| tennis | tennisen | Let’s have a game of tennis. |
| whitewater rafting  | wildwatervaren/ raften  | I’m afraid of whitewater rafting. It’s too dangerous. |
| yoga  | aan yoga doen | In Britain, many women often attend yoga classes. |
| cold  | verkoudheid  | She’s staying at home because she’s got a cold. |
| cough  | hoest | A lot of people get a cough at this time of year. |
| headache | hoofdpijn | If you have a headache, you should take aspirin. |
| sore throat | keelpijn | The singer had a sore throat after the show. |
| stomachache  | buikpijn | He said he had a stomachache and didn’t want to go to school. |
| sunburn  | zonnebrand | Many adult skin problems begin with childhood sunburn. |
| temperature  | koorts | Susie has temperature and has gone to bed. |
| toothache  | kiespijn  | I had terrible toothache all last night. |
| ambulance  | ambulance | Mike had to be taken by ambulance to hospital. |
| to camp  | kamperen  | We’ll camp by the river for the night. |
| to do exercise/ yoga/etc. | aan lichaamsbeweging/ yoga etc. doen  | My aunt does yoga every day. She finds it relaxing. |
| fence  | hek  | They’re building a new fence around the house. |
| to go swimming/skiing | gaan zwemmen/skiën | The weather is so nice. Let’s go swimming!  |
| helmet  | valhelm  | Don’t forget to take a helmet when you go rock climbing. |
| holiday  | vakantie | I’m away on holiday until the 1st of June. |
| How are you?  | Hoe gaat het met je?  | Hi, how are you? It’s nice to see you. |
| I’ve got a cold/ cough. | Ik heb een verkoudheid/ hoest/etc. | She’s got a bad cold. |
| play basketball/ tennis/etc. | basketbal/ tennis/ enz. spelen | Karen started playing basketball when she was six. |
| practice | oefenen | It takes hours of practice to learn to play the guitar. |
| racket  | racket | I cannot find my tennis racket.  |
| skipping | hinkelen | Many children like skipping. |
| skipping rope | springtouw | It’s not so easy to exercise with a skipping rope. |
| surfboard  | surfplank  | There are canoes and surfboards that you can rent. |
| What’s the matter?  | Wat is er aan de hand?  | What’s the matter? You look worried. |
| to look forward to | uitkijken naar | My mother’s looking forward to meeting you. |
| unusual | ongewoon | The design of the house was somewhat unusual. |
| theme park | Themapark / pretpark | Have you ever been to a theme park? |
| sightseeing | bezienswaardigheden bekijken | In the afternoon, we went sightseeing. |
| camp fire | kampvuur | It’s nice to sit around a camp and sing songs. |
| sleeping bag | slaapzak | Take your sleeping bag when you go camping. |
| rainforest | regenwoud | What a pleasure it is to walk in the rainforest! |
| to chill out | chillen / relaxen | My dad spent the day chilling out in front of the TV. |
| village | dorp | There are many pretty villages nearby. |
| gym | sportschool | I go to the gym as often as I can. |