|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **uitbreiding** | |
| And | en |
| Besides, | Bovendien (**met komma!**)  He was late. Besides, he did not do his work. |
| Furthermore | bovendien |
| in addition | bovendien |
| what is more | Bovendien |
| Moreover | Bovendien  I like this film. The script is nice. Moreover, Hugh Grant is very good looking. |
| Indeed | Sterker nog (2e argument = meer van ’t zelfde)  I like this film. Hugh Grant is good looking.  Indeed, he has the most beautiful eyes. |
| Equally | Even zeer, even zo |
| Also | ook |
| Nor | Evenmin (twee dingen niet dus.)  He did not speak. Nor did he look at me. |
|  |  |
| **reden/oorzaak** | |
| As | Sinds, daar, omdat  As you were not there, I left a message. |
| Because | omdat |
| For | Want  We listened carefully, for he brought news of the accident. |
| That’s why | Dat is waarom |
| Since  Since it suggests | Aangezien  Aangezien het suggereert … |
|  |  |
| **tegenstelling** | |
| Although | Ofschoon, hoewel  We lost the game, although we did our best. |
| Besides | Behalve (**zonder komma**)  Besides you, nobody writes me. |
| But | Maar |
| despite | Ondanks |
| In spite of | Ondanks |
| Even so | Toch, desondanks |
| However | Echter |
| Instead | In plaats daarvan |
| Nevertheless | Desalniettemin |
| On the one hand … on the other | Enerzijds, anderzijds |
| Rather | Eerder dan, in plaats van  Would you like to go to the movies?  I would rather go to a restaurant. |
| Whereas | Terwijl  He earns a lot, whereas his wife’s income is poor. |
|  |  |
| |  | | --- | | **tegenstelling** | | |  | | --- | | **tegenstelling** | |
| Yet | Toch |
| Though | hoewel |
| As if | Alsof  I asked me whether I had stolen the money.  As if I would do such a thing. |
| Certainly | Weliswaar (met **komma**, tegenargument) |
| Sure,  Sure, today the weather is good, but | Weliswaar, (met **komma**, tegenargument)  Vandaag is het weer weliswaar goed, maar |
| True,  True, he has some good points too | Weliswaar (met **komma**, tegenargument)  Hij heeft weliswaar ook goede punten |
| Conversely | Daarentegen |
| Admittedly | Toegegeven, (tegenargument) |
|  |  |
| **voorwaarde** | |
| If | Als, indien |
| Provided | Mits, op voorwaarde dat |
| Unless | tenzij |
|  |  |
| **tijd** | |
| Before | Voor |
| Meanwhile | Ondertussen |
| Once upon a time | Op een keer … er was eens … |
| Once | Zodra, toen eenmaal  Once he came home, he changed clothes. |
| Until | Totdat |
| while | Terwijl |
| earlier | vroeger |
| Later | Later |
| First, second, third | Eerste, tweede, derde |
| In the past | In het verleden |
| Now | Nu |
| Present, Present-day | Nu, tegenwoordig, vandaag de dag |
| Today | Tegenwoordig, vandaag de dag |
|  |  |
| **gevolg/conclusie** | |
| After all | Ten slotte  He got a promotion. After all, he works hard! |
| As a result | Door, als gevolg van |
| Consequently | Met als gevolg |
| Hence | Daarom, zodoende |
| So | Dus, daarom |
| therefore | daarom |
| In short | kortom |
| Thus | Zo, op die manier, samenvattend  He shouted. He screamed. He cried. He cursed. Thus did he express his feelings. |
|  |  |